



PROTE

**Two new remediation technologies
for treating high contaminant
concentrations in groundwater**

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REMEDy 2019

What is Zero Valent Iron (ZVI)?

- Strong 'engineered' reductant
- Iron typically exists as Fe^2 and Fe^3 oxides
- Fe^0 is manufactured to be reactive
- Provides In Situ Chemical Reduction (ISCR)

What are we trying to improve upon?

- ZVI has been used since the 1990's
- Address challenges of:
 - Reactivity
 - Persistence
 - Delivery
 - Ease of Use
- Resulting in a significant improvement in efficacy, utility and economy

Sulfidated Micro-scale Colloidal Zero Valent Iron

Engineered Zero Valent Iron product:

- Colloidal – particle size $<5\mu\text{m}$
- Sulfidated particle coating
- Glycerol suspension

This combination results in:

- Abiotic degradation
- ISCR enhanced biological degradation
- Reduced daughter products
- Shorter treatment times

Targeting:

- Source treatment
- High concentrations
- Receptor protection
- Chlorinated solvents
- Pesticides



Focus on Sulfidation

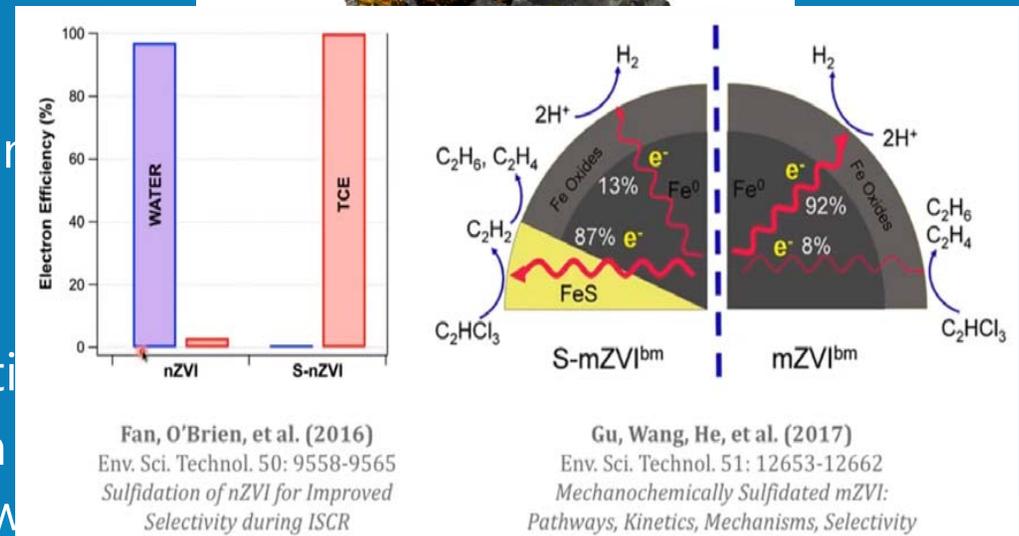
ZVI also reacts with water = H_2

Results in:

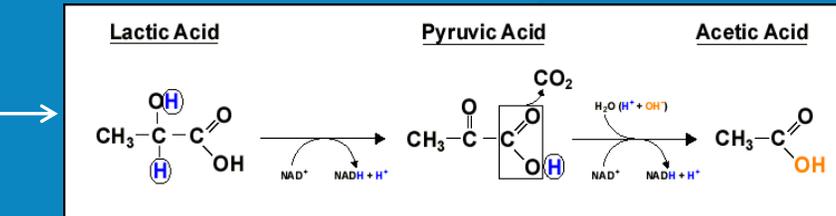
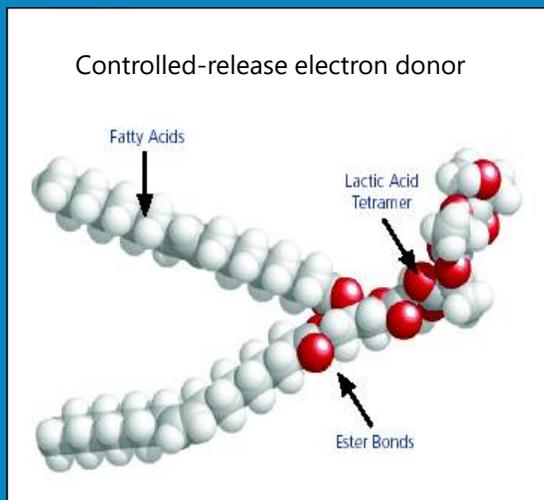
- Passivation
- Decreased persistence
- Less treatment of the contaminant

Answer = Sulfidate the ZVI surface

- Coats the surface of the ZVI particles
- Results in an increase in Electron Efficiency
 - Minimizes reaction rate with water
 - Maximizes reaction rate with contaminants
- Sulfidation enhances reaction rate with chlorinated ethenes



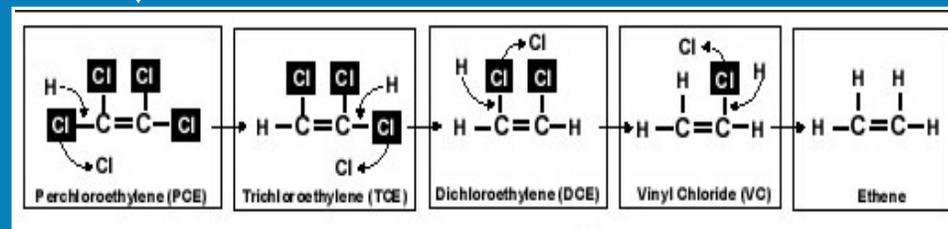
ISCR-Assisted Bioremediation



Fermentation

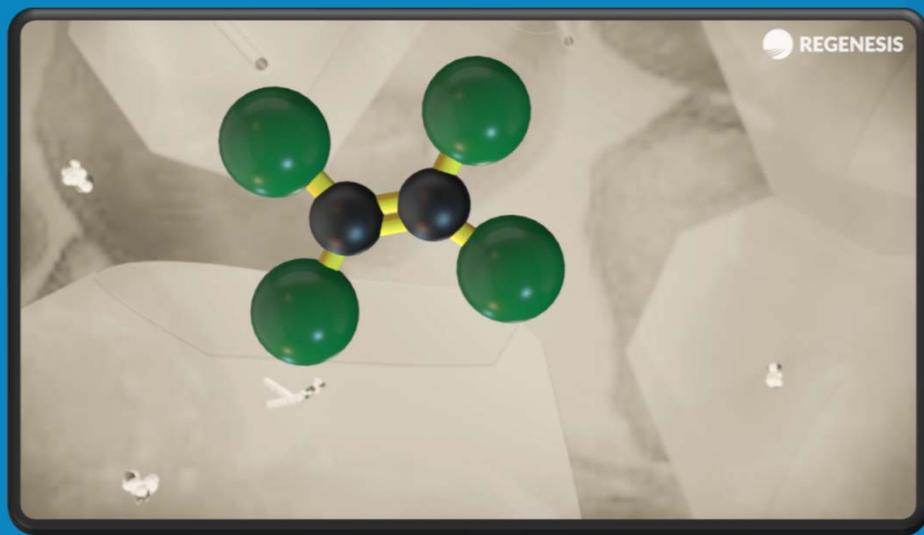
Dissolution

Hydrogenolysis



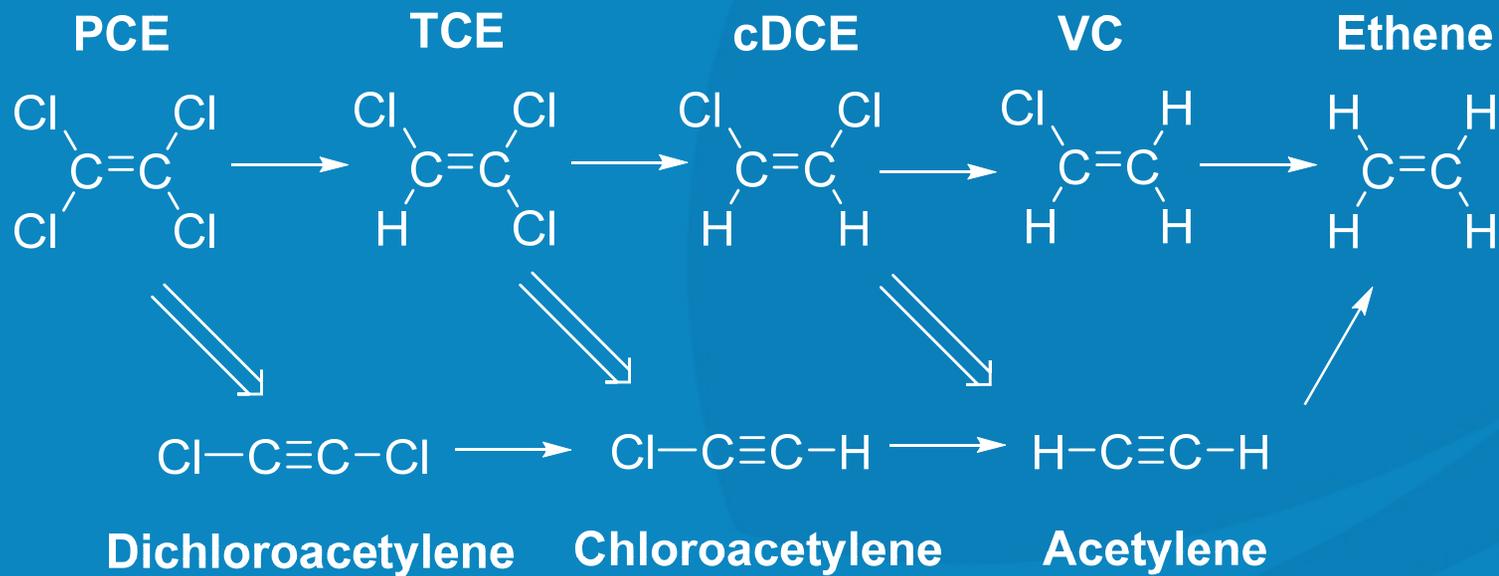
ISCR enhancement

- Rapidly create anaerobic conditions
- Remove dissolved oxygen
- Glycerol layer provides dissolved hydrogen
- Able to address greater mass – abiotic destruction of parent compounds



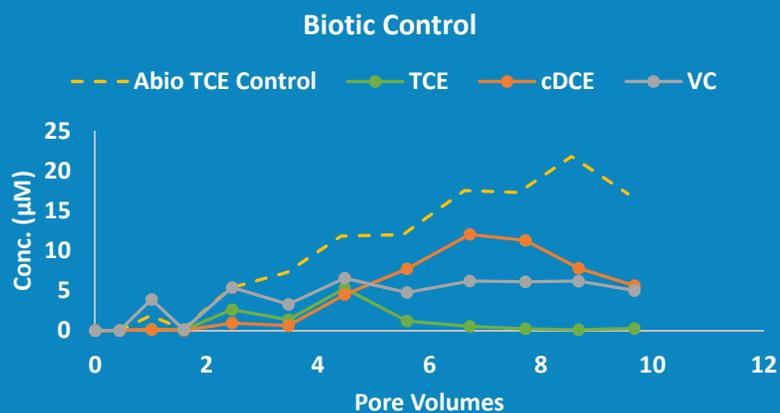
Chemical Reduction

Reaction pathway can bypass toxic daughter products



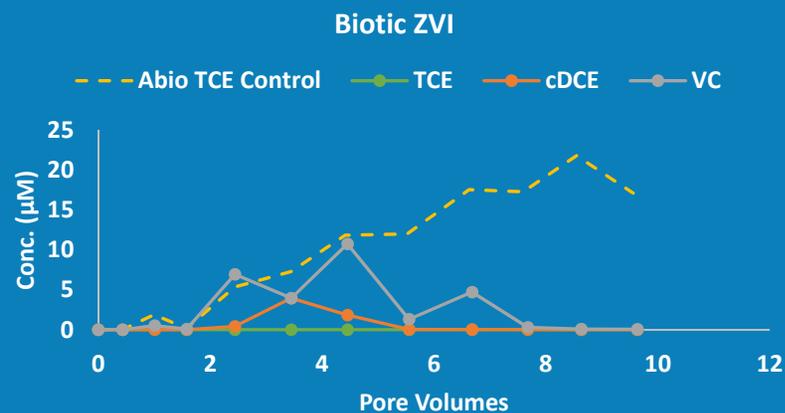
Laboratory Results

BIOTIC COLUMN



- TCE removed at week 7
- Maximum daughter product at week 7
- 10 μM daughter products at week 10

ISCR-ASSISTED COLUMN



- TCE removed immediately
- Maximum daughter products at week 5
- No contaminants at week 10

Ease of use

- A fluid suspension is provided in 200L drums
- Pumped or poured into mix tank and diluted
- Simple mixing and pumping equipment
- Safe to use
- No need for powder handling equipment
- No dust or explosion hazard
- No thick slurries to fracture into the formation



Distribution

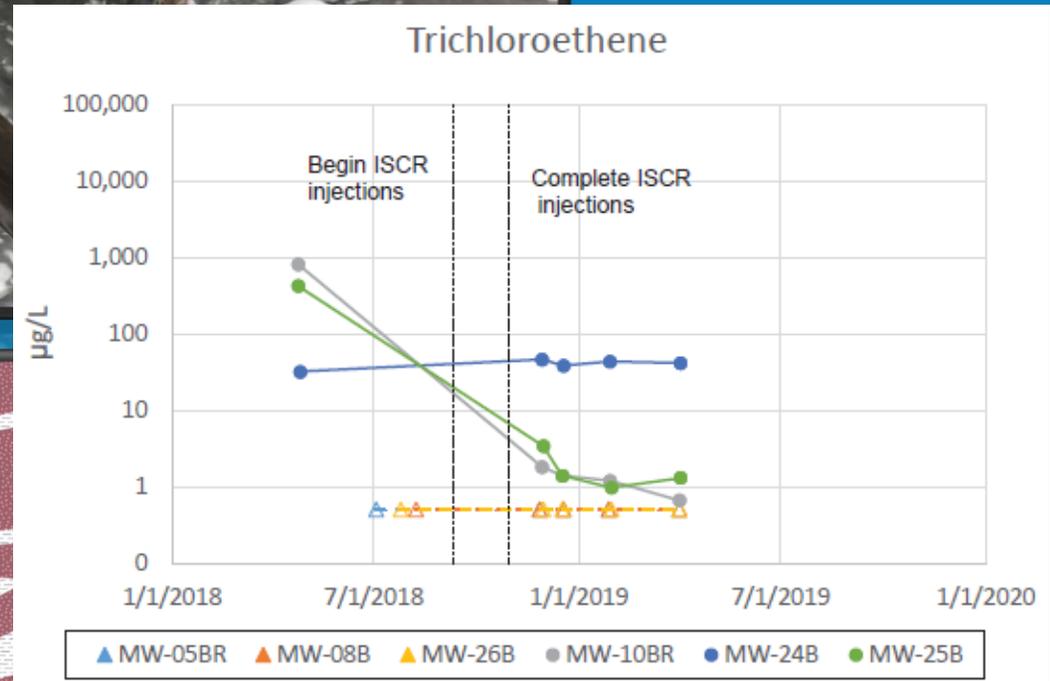
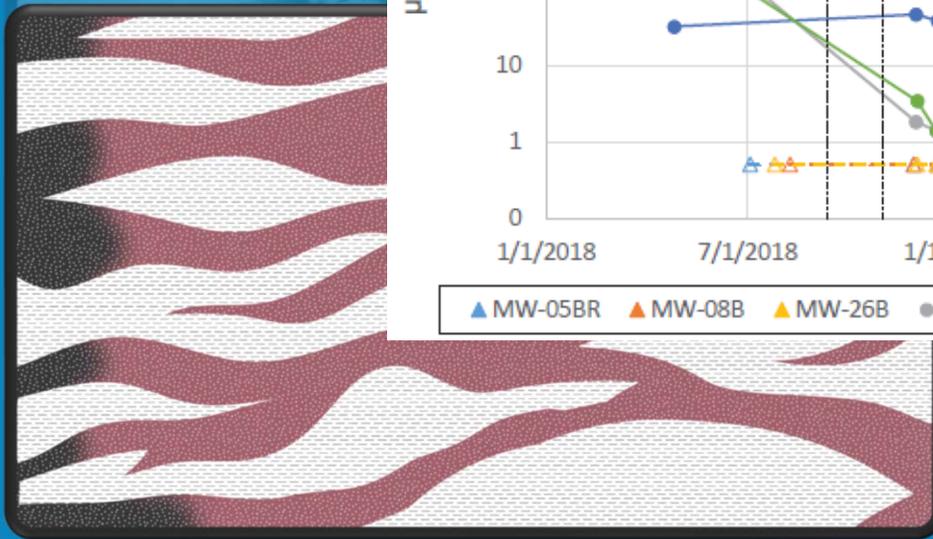
characteristics of
colloidal iron



characteristics of
microscale iron



Example Sites





Dual Function, Activated Carbon Amendment

Petro FIX
Remediation Fluid

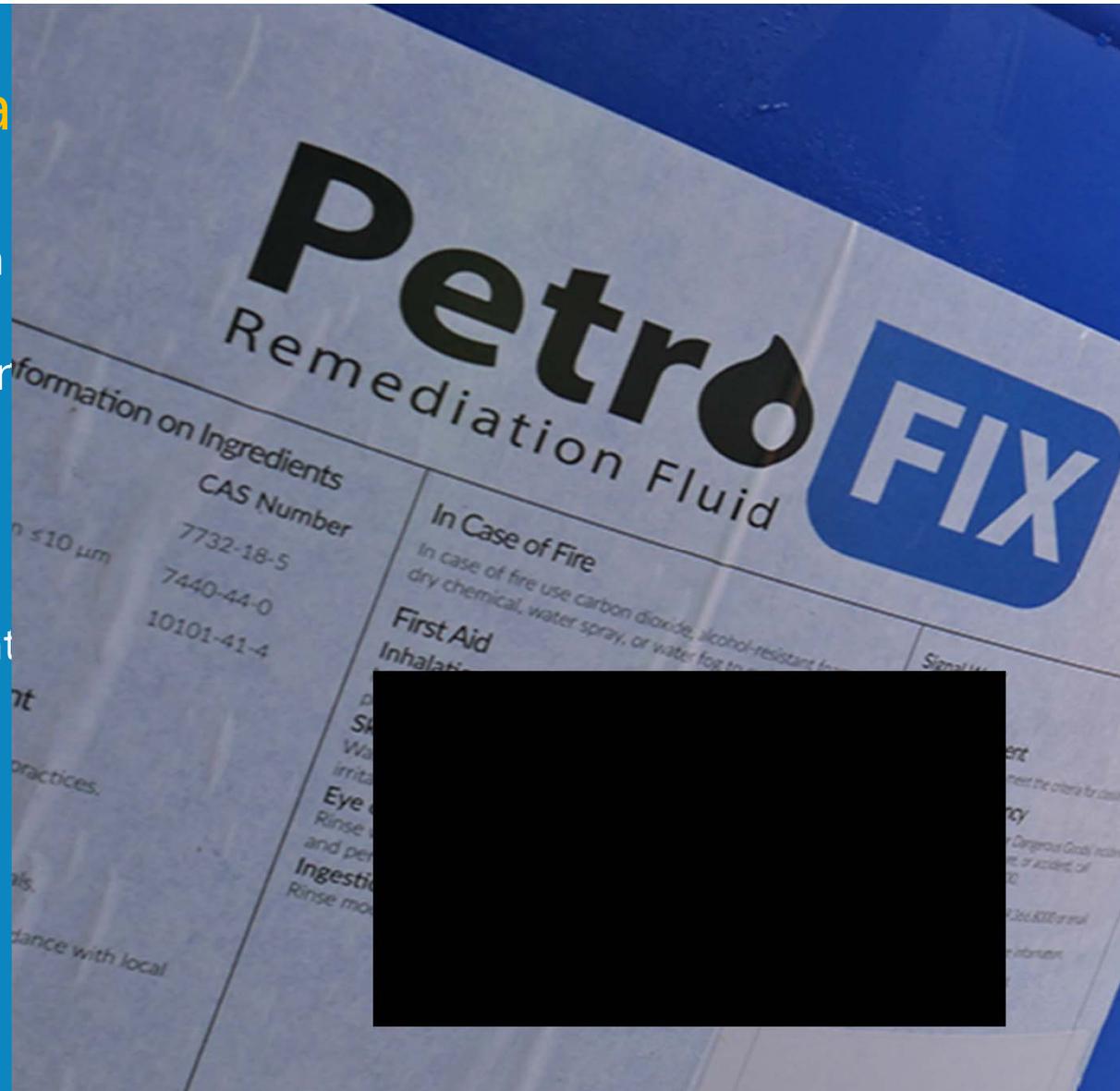
Dual Function Activated Carbon

Consists of:

1. micro scale activated carbon
electron acceptor
2. Nitrate and sulphate electron

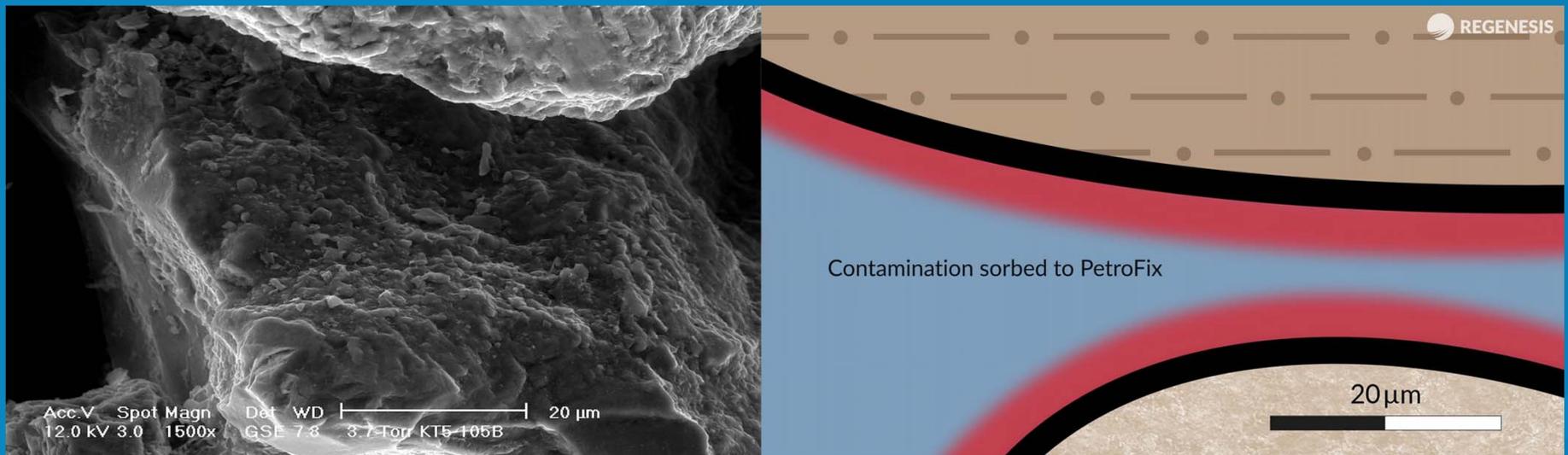
Targets contaminants:

- Petroleum hydrocarbons
- BTEX, TPH-G, TPH-D, MTBE, naphth



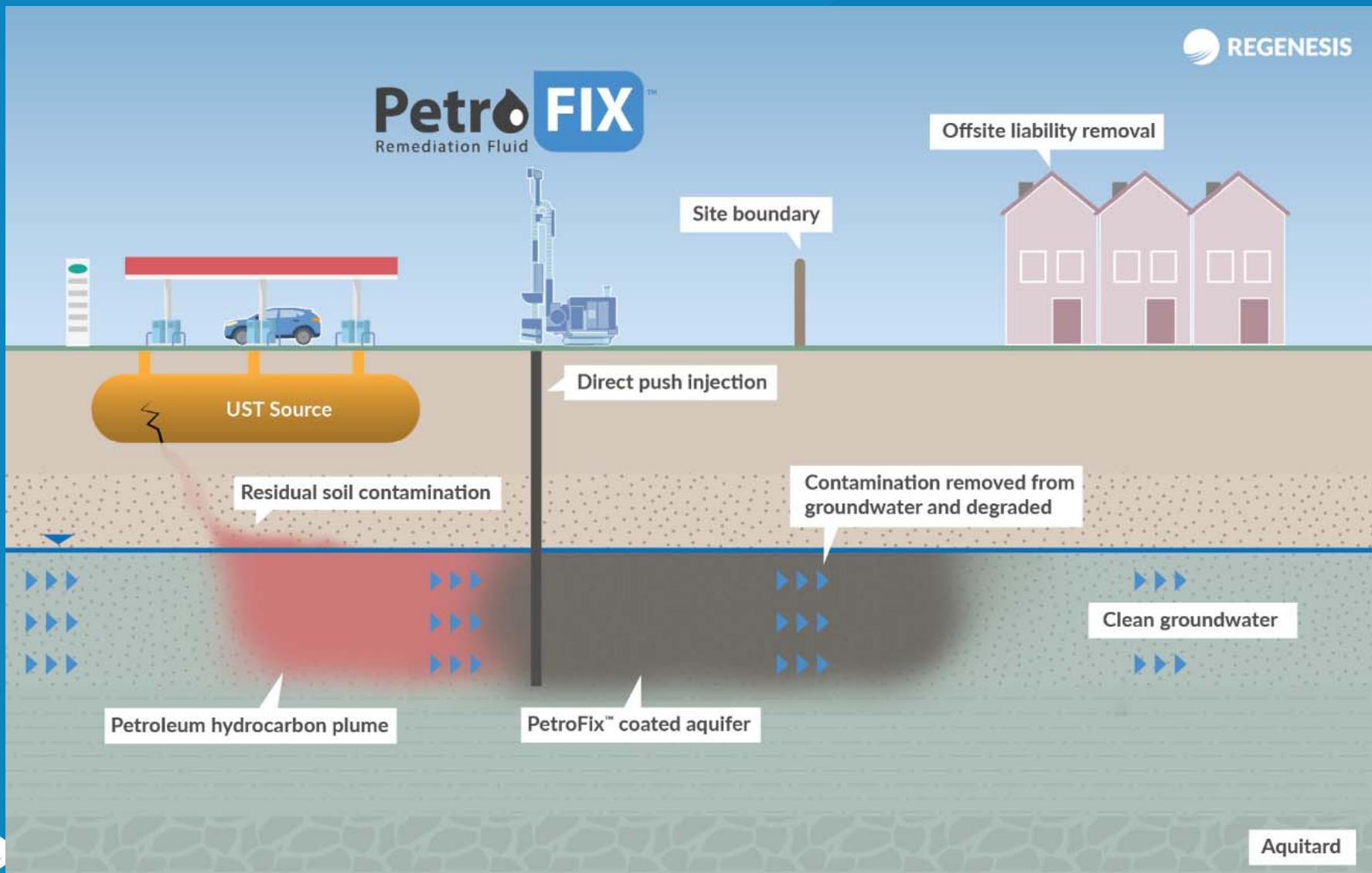
Remediation Process

- 1) Adsorb contaminants onto activated carbon
- 2) Biologically degrade the sorbed contamination



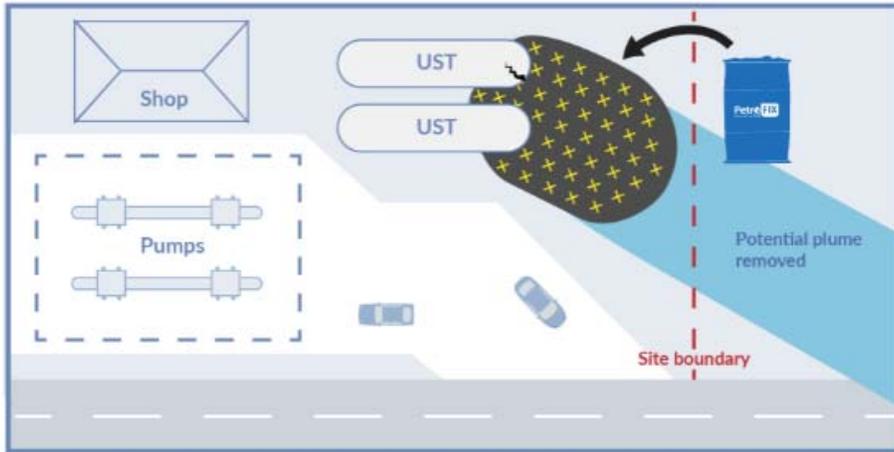
PetroFIX™

Remediation Fluid

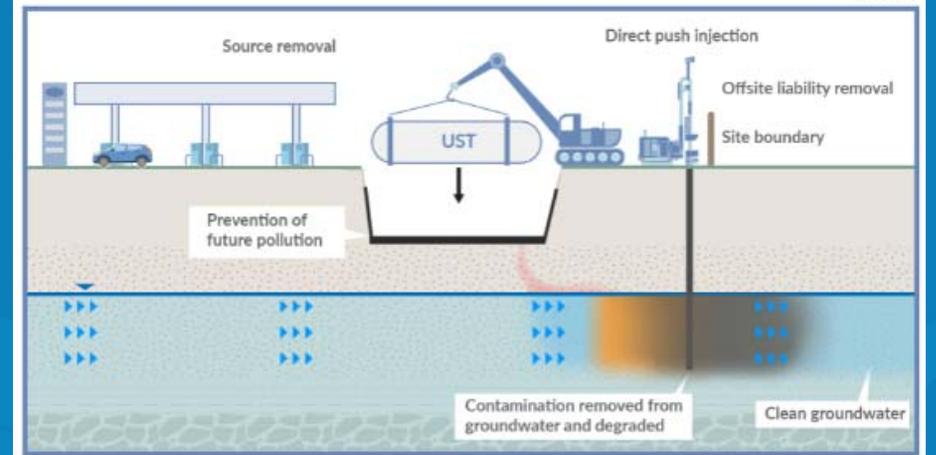
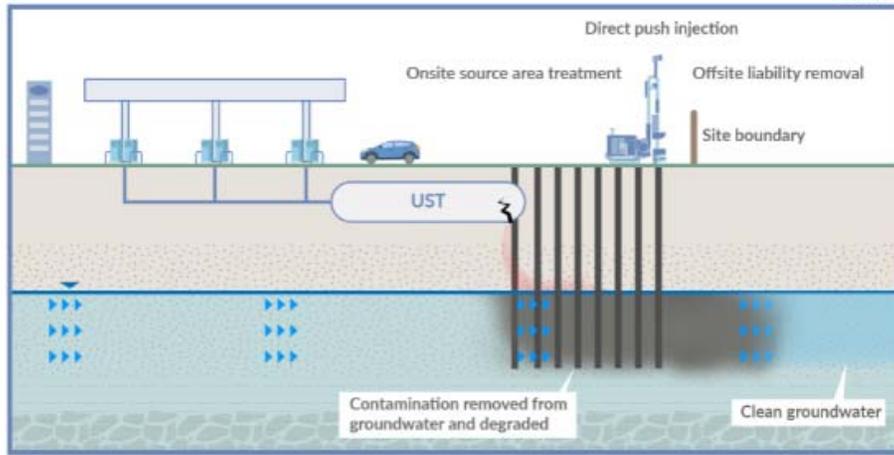


Source treatment - grid injection

PLAN



SECTION



Case Study: South Bend, USA

Site Background:

- Historical Bulk Petroleum Storage Facility
- Remedial activities initiated in 2006
 - LNAPL Recovery – 2006
 - AS/SVE – 2007-2009
- BTEX – 3,500 ug/l
- TPH-G –38,800 ug/l
- TPH-D –17,800 ug/l
- Remediation to prevent offsite migration

Application:

- 1000kg of PetroFix injected
- 12 direct push points
- Target treatment zone: 5-7mBGL
- In heterogeneous soils

Distribution Confirmation:

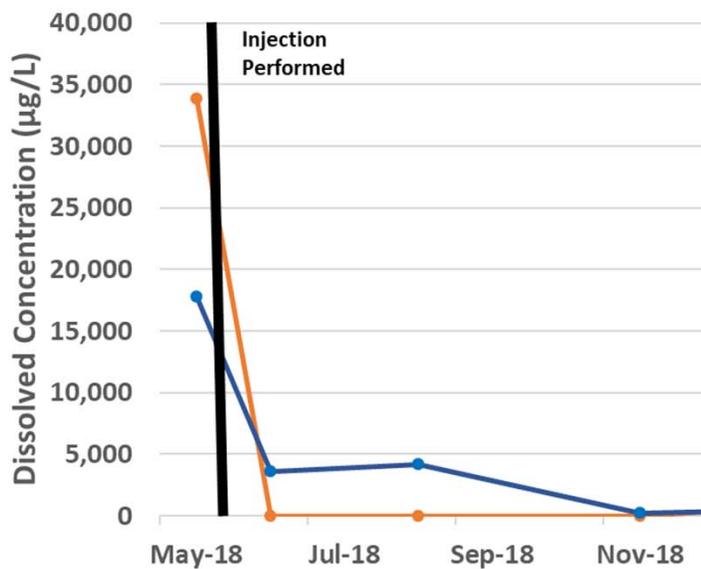
- 2-3.5m spacing was optimal for complete coverage



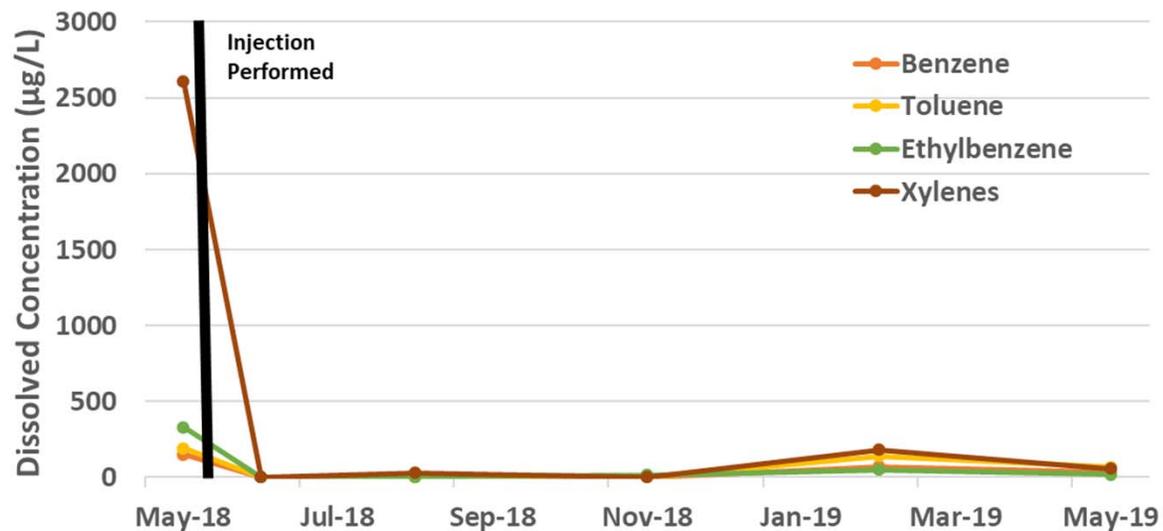
Case Study: South Bend, USA

Results:

Results For Gasoline and Diesel Range Organics



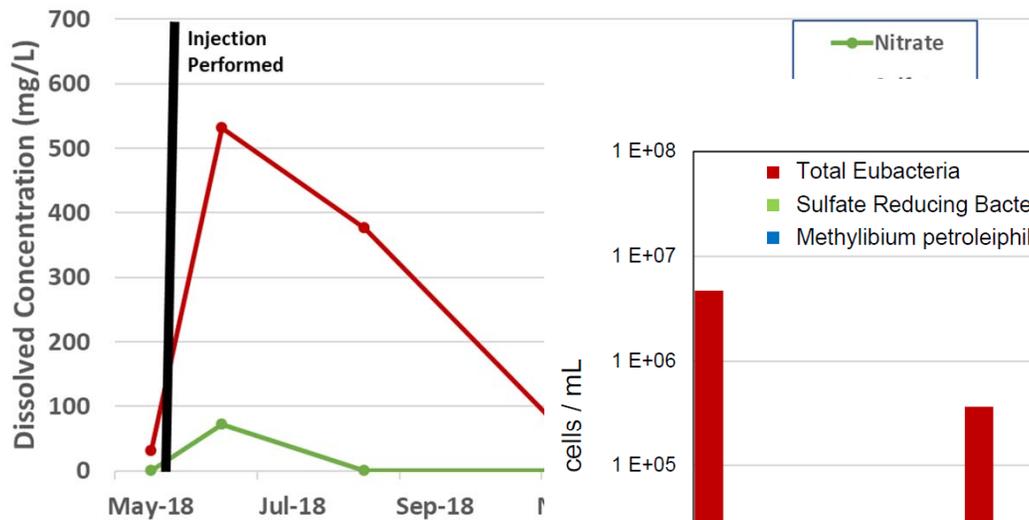
Results for BTEX



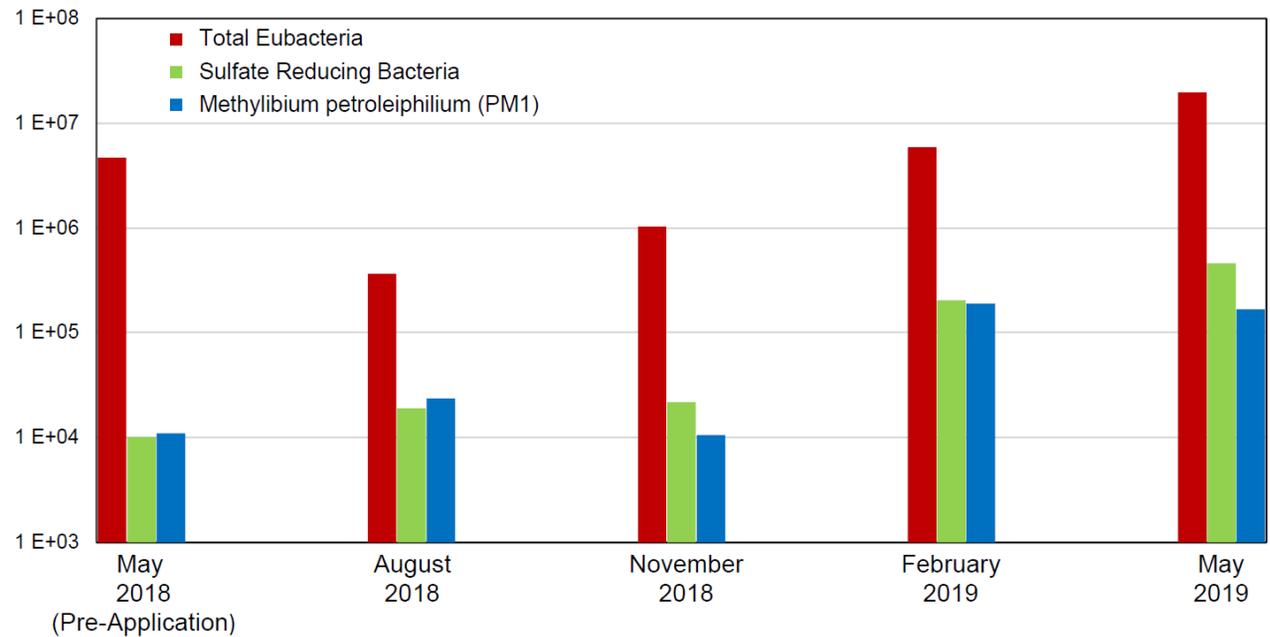
Case Study: South Bend, USA

Results:

Results For Nitrate and Sulfate



Site Microbial Activity



Thank you
Any questions?

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